

1st & 2nd Declension Adjectives

Positive (stem + us/a/um endings)

	<u>Masculine</u>	<u>Feminine</u>	<u>Neuter</u>	
Nom.	longus	longa	longum	pulcher/ pulchr a/pulchrum
Acc.	longum	longam	longum	
Gen.	longī	longae	longī	
Dat.	longō	longae	longō	
Abl.	longō	longā	longō	

Nom.	longī	longae	longa
Acc.	longōs	longās	longa
Gen.	longōrum	longārum	longōrum
Dat.	longīs	longīs	longīs
Abl.	longīs	longīs	longīs

Comparative (Stem + ior/ius + 3rd Declension Noun endings)

	<u>Masculine</u>	<u>Feminine</u>	<u>Neuter</u>	
Nom.	longior	longior	longius	pulchrior/pulchrior/pulchrius
Acc.	longiorem	longiorem	longius	
Gen.	longioris	longioris	longioris	
Dat.	longiorī	longiorī	longiorī	
Abl.	longiore	longiore	longiore	

Nom.	longiorēs	longiorēs	longiora
Acc.	longiorēs	longiorēs	longiora
Gen.	longiorum	longiorum	longiorum
Dat.	longioribus	longioribus	longioribus
Abl.	longioribus	longioribus	longioribus

Superlative (stem + issimus/issima/issimum)

	<u>Masculine</u>	<u>Feminine</u>	<u>Neuter</u>	
Nom.	longissimus	longissima	longissimum	pulcherrimus/-rrima/-rrimum
Acc.	longissimum	longissimam	longissimum	
Gen.	longissimī	longissimae	longissimī	
Dat.	longissimō	longissimae	longissimō	
Abl.	longissimō	longissimā	longissimō	

Nom.	longissimī	longissimae	longissima
Acc.	longissimōs	longissimās	longissima
Gen.	longissimōrum	longissimārum	longissimōrum
Dat.	longissimīs	longissimīs	longissimīs
Abl.	longissimīs	longissimīs	longissimīs

3rd Declension Adjectives

1. Third Declension Adjectives of Three Terminations:

	Masculine		Feminine		Neuter	
Nom.	acer	acres	acris	acres	acre	acria
Acc.	acrem	acres	acrem	acres	acre	acria
Gen.	acris	acrium	acris	acrium	acris	acrium
Dat.	acri	acribus	acri	acribus	acri	acribus
Abl.	acri	acribus	acri	acribus	acri	acribus

2. Third Declension Adjectives of Two Terminations:

	Masculine/Feminine		Neuter	
Nom.	omnis	omnes	omne	omnia
Acc.	omnem	omnes	omne	omnia
Gen.	omnis	omnium	omnis	omnium
Dat.	omni	omnibus	omni	omnibus
Abl.	omni	omnibus	omni	omnibus

3. Third Declension Adjectives of One Termination:

	Masculine/Feminine		Neuter	
Nom.	potens	potentes	potens	potentia
Acc.	potentem	potentes	potens	potentia
Gen.	potentis	potentium	potentis	potentium
Dat.	potenti	potentibus	potenti	potentibus
Abl.	potenti	potentibus	potenti	potentibus

Comparative (Stem + ior/ius + 3rd Declension Noun endings)

	<u>Masculine</u>	<u>Feminine</u>	<u>Neuter</u>	...
Nom.	potentior	potentior	potentius	...

Superlative (stem + issimus/issima/issimum)

	<u>Masculine</u>	<u>Feminine</u>	<u>Neuter</u>	...
Nom.	potentissimus	potentissima	potentissimum	...

Exceptions –ilis ending adjectives

Nom.	facilis/facilis/facile	Positive
Nom.	facilior/facilior/facilius	Comparative
Nom.	facillimus/-illima/-illimum	Superlative

Irregular Adjectives

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
bonus/a/um	melior/melius	optimus/a/um
malus/a/um	peior/peius	pessimus/a/um
magnus/a/um	maior/maius	maximus/a/um
parvus/a/um	minor/minus	minimus/a/um
multus/a/um	(plus)-----	plurimus/a/um
multi/ae/a	plures/plura	plurimi/ae/a

Naughty/Nasty Nine

UNUS NAUTA

Unus/una/unum	<i>one</i>	Genitive sg – -ius/-ius/-ius
Nullus/nulla/nullum	<i>no, none</i>	Dative sg – -i/-i/-i
Ullus/ulla/ullum	<i>any</i>	
Solus/sola/solum	<i>alone</i>	
Neuter/neutra/neutrum	<i>neither</i>	
Alter/altera/alterum	<i>the other</i>	
Uter/utra/utrum	<i>which (of two)</i>	
Totus/tota/totum	<i>whole, entire</i>	
Alius/alia/alium	<i>another</i>	

Adverbs

Positive (Adverbs from 1 st & 2 nd Declension Adjectives - us/a/um = Stem + ē)	
clarus/clara/clarum = clear	clarus/ <u>clara</u> /clarum → clarē = clearly
stultus/stulta/stultum = stupid	stultus/ <u>stulta</u> /stultum → stultē = stupidly
pulcher/pulchra/pulchrum = beautiful	pulcher/ <u>pulchra</u> /pulchrum → pulchrē = beautifully

Adverbs from 3 rd Declension Adjectives = Stem + iter/ter)	
brevis/brevis/breve = short/brief	brevis/brevis/breve → breviter = briefly
gravis/gravis/grave = serious/heavy	gravis/gravis/grave → graviter = seriously, heavily
levis/levis/leve = light	levis/levis/leve → leviter = lightly
acer/acris/acre = sharp, fierce	acer/ <u>acris</u> /acre → acriter = sharply, fiercely
potens (potentis) = powerful	potens (<u>potentis</u>) → potenter = powerfully

(only add er if stem ends in -nt)

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
clarē = clearly	clarius = more clearly	clarissimē = most clearly
pulchrē = beautifully	pulchrius = more beautifully	pulcherrimē = most clearly
stultē = stupidly	stultius = more stupidly	stultissimē = most stupidly
breviter = briefly	brevius = more briefly	brevissimē = most briefly
acriter = fiercely	acrius = more fiercely	acerrimē = most fiercely

Irregular Adverbs

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
bene <i>well</i>	melius <i>better</i>	optimē <i>very well (done)</i>
male <i>poorly</i>	peius <i>in a worse manner</i>	pessimē <i>very poorly (done)</i>
magnopere <i>greatly</i>	magis <i>more greatly</i>	maximē <i>very greatly (done)</i>
non multum/ parum <i>little</i>	minus <i>in a littler manner</i>	minimē <i>in a very little manner</i>