

INFINITIVE LIST

From Capitulum XXII on you will constantly be meeting more regular and irregular verb stems, mostly third conjugation, which YOU MUST LEARN. Part of each chapter's Pensa will always be the verb stems learned in that chapter. To facilitate your organization, this page is the list for you to keep up with as you read.

The STEM of the PRESENT INFINITIVE (-re or -rī /-ī) is used to form

- * active and passive in present, imperfect, and future tenses
- * present participles
- * imperatives
- * gerunds (Ch. XXV) and gerundives (some day)

The STEM of the PERFECT ACTIVE INFINITIVE (-isse) is used to form

- * active only, perfect, pluperfect, and future perfect tenses

The STEM of the PERFECT PASSIVE INFINITIVE (-um esse) is used to form

- * passive only, perfect, pluperfect, and future perfect tenses
- * supines (Ch. XXII)
- * future infinitives, active and passive (Ch. XXIII)
- * perfect passive and future active participles (Ch. XXIII)

PRESENT ACT. INF.	PERF. ACT. INF.	PERF. PASS. INF.	(derivative)
Any - ĀRE	- ĀVisse	- ĀTum esse	(vocation)
esse	FUisse	(FUTŪRum esse)	
scrībere	SCRĪPSisse	SCRĪPTum esse	(inscription)
dīcere	DĪXisse	DICTum esse	(dictionary)
sūmere	SŪMPSisse	SŪMPTum esse	(assumption)
tenēre	TENUisse	TENTum esse	(attention)
docēre	DOCUisse	DOCTum esse	(doctor)
dormīre	DORMĪVisse	(dormitūrum esse)	(dormitory)
audīre	AUDĪVisse	AUDĪTum esse	(audition)
XXII			
claudere	_____	_____	_____
monēre	_____	_____	_____
terrēre	_____	_____	_____
solvere	_____	_____	_____
rumpere	_____	_____	_____
posse	_____	none	_____
emere	_____**	_____	_____
pellere	_____	_____	_____

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PRESENT ACT. INF.	PERF. ACT. INF.	PERF. PASS. INF.	(derivative)
XXIII			
accipere	_____	_____	_____
venīre	_____**	(ventūrum esse)	
ferre	_____	_____	_____
mittere (+ compounds)	_____	_____	_____
legere	_____**	_____	_____
vertere (+ compounds)	_____	_____	_____
facere	_____	_____	_____
perdere	_____	_____	_____
tradere	_____	_____	_____
reddere	_____	_____	_____
crēdere	_____	_____	_____
fugere	_____**	(fugitūrum esse)	_____
dūcere (+ compounds)	_____	_____	_____
inclūdere	_____	_____	_____
dēbēre	_____	_____	_____
merēre	_____	_____	_____

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PRESENT ACT. INF.	PERF. ACT. INF.	PERF. PASS. INF.	(derivative)
XXIV			
conārī	none	_____	
cadere	_____	(cāsūrum esse)	_____
frangere	_____	_____	_____
fierī	none	_____	
īre	_____ OR _____	(ītūrum esse)	
cupere	_____	none	
cōgnōscere	_____	_____	_____
nōscere	_____	_____	_____
loquī	none	_____	_____
prehendere (+ compounds)	_____	_____	_____
vidēre	_____	_____	_____
ostendere	_____	_____	_____
mentīrī	none	_____	
verērī	none	_____	
mordēre	_____	_____	_____
scindere	_____	_____	_____
vincīre	_____	_____	
fatērī	none	_____	_____
velle	_____	none	
nōlle	_____	none	

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Present Active Inf.	Perfect Active Inf.	Perfect Passive Inf.	Meaning
ANY -āre	-ĀVisse	-ĀTum esse	
esse	FUisse	(FUTŪrum esse)	to be
scrībere	SCRĪPSisse	SCRĪPTum esse	to write
dicere	DĪXisse	DICTum esse	to say
sumere	SŪMPSisse	SUMPTum esse	to pick up
tenēre	TENUisse	TENTum esse	to hold
docēre	DOCUisse	DOCTum esse	to teach
dormīre	DORMĪVisse	(dormitūrum esse)	to sleep
audīre	AUDĪVisse	AUDĪTum esse	to hear

XXII			
claudere	CLAUS isse	CLAUS um esse	to close
monēre	MONU isse	MONIT um esse	to warn
terrēre	TERRU isse	TERRIT um esse	to terrify, frighten
solvere	SOLV isse	SOLUT um esse	to release
rumpere	RUP isse	RUPT um esse	to break
posse	POTU isse	NONE	to be able
emere	** ĒM isse	ĒMPT um esse	to buy
pellere	PEPUL isse	PULS um esse	to push, pulse
XXIII			
accipere	ACCEP isse	ACCEPT um esse	to accept
venīre	** VĒN isse	(ventūrum esse)	to come
ferre	TUL isse	LAT um esse	to carry
mittere (+compounds)	MĪS isse	MISS um esse	to send
legere	** LĒG isse	LECT um esse	to read
vertere (+compounds)	VERT isse	VERS um esse	to turn
facere	FĒC isse	FACT um esse	to do/to make
perdere	PERDID isse	PERDIT um esse	to destroy, ruin, waste
tradere	TRADID isse	TRADIT um esse	to drag
reddere	REDDID isse	REDDIT um esse	to give back
credere	CREDID isse	CREDIT um esse	to believe
fugere	** FŪG isse	(fugitūrum esse)	to flee
ducere (+compounds)	DUX isse	DUCT um esse	to lead
includere	INCLUS isse	INCLUS um esse	to enclose
debēre	DEBU isse	DEBIT um esse	to ought to
merēre	MERU isse	MERIT um esse	to deserve

XXIV			
cōnārī	NONE	CŌNĀT um esse	to try
cadere	cecidisse	(casūrum esse)	to fall
frangere	FRĒG isse	FRĀCT um esse	to break
fierī	NONE	FACT um esse	to be done/made
īre	iisse (=ivisse)	(itūrum esse)	to go
cupere	CUPĪV isse	NONE	to desire
cōgnōscere	CŌGNŌV isse	CŌGNIT um esse	to know, recognise
nōscere	NŌV isse	NŌT um esse	to not know
loquī	NONE	LŌCŪT um esse	to speak
prehendere (+comps)	PREHEND isse	PREHĒNS um esse	to grab
vidēre	VĪD isse	VĪS um esse	to see
ostendere	OSTEND isse	OSTENS um esse	to show
mentīrī	NONE	MENTĪT um esse	to lie
verērī	NONE	VERIT um esse	to fear
mordēre	MOMORD isse	MORS um esse	to bite
scindere	SCID isse	SCISS um esse	to cut, tear
vincire	VINX isse	VĪNCT um esse	to bind, compress
fatērī	NONE	FASS um esse	to confess
velle	VOLU isse	NONE	to want
nōlle	NŌLU isse	NONE	to not want