

Memory Period Charts

1st Declension Nouns

Mostly Feminine

Nom. -a -ae

Acc. -am -ās

Gen. -ae -ārum

Dat. -ae -īs

Abl. -ā -īs

2nd Declension Nouns Masculine

Nom.	-us	-ī
Acc.	-um	-ōs
Gen.	-ī	-ōrum
Dat.	-ō	-īs
Abl.	-ō	-īs

2nd Declension Nouns

Neuter

Nom. -um -a

Acc. -um -a

Gen. -ī -ōrum

Dat. -ō -īs

Abl. -ō -īs

3rd Declension Nouns Masculine/Feminine

Nom. **-any** **-ēs**

Acc. **-em** **-ēs**

Gen. **-is** **-(i)um**

Dat. **-ī** **-ibus**

Abl. **-e** **-ibus**

3rd Declension Nouns

Neuter

Nom.	-any	-a
Acc.	-any	-a
Gen.	-is	-(i)um
Dat.	-ī	-ibus
Abl.	-e	-ibus

4th Declension Nouns

Mostly Masculine

exercitus, metus, portus, gradus

Nom. -**us** -**ūs**

Acc. -**um** -**ūs**

Gen. -**ūs** -**uum**

Dat. -**uī** -**ibus**

Abl. -**ū** -**ibus**

4th Declension **Neuter**

Nouns

cornū, genū

Nom.	-ū	-ua
Acc.	-ū	-ua
Gen.	-ūs	-uum
Dat.	-ū	-ibus
Abl.	-ū	-ibus

5th Declension Nouns
F (except Diēs)

Nom.	-ē̄s	-ē̄s
Acc.	-em	-ē̄s
Gen.	-eī̄	-ē̄rum
Dat.	-eī̄	-ē̄bus
Abl.	-ē̄	-ē̄bus

Verb Endings
Present Active

-Ō

-MUS

-S

-TIS

-T

-NT

Present Passive

-(O)R

-MUR

-RIS

-MINI

-TUR

-NTUR

1st Conjugation Verb

Present **Active**

am**Ō** amā**MUS**

amā**S** amā**TIS**

ama**T** ama**NT**

Present **Passive**

am**OR** amā**MUR**

amā**RIS** amā**MINI**

amā**TUR** ama**NTUR**

2nd Conjugation Verb

Present **Active**

tene**Ō**

tenē**MUS**

tenēs**S**

tenēt**IS**

tene**T**

tene**NT**

Present **Passive**

tene**OR**

tenē**MUR**

tenē**RIS**

tenē**MINI**

tenē**TUR**

tene**NTUR**

3rd Conjugation Verb

Present **Active**

scrībō

scrībim**MUS**

scrīb**IS**

scrīb**ITIS**

scrīb**IT**

scrīb**UNT**

Present **Passive**

scrīb**OR**

scrīb**MUR**

scrīb**ERIS**

scrīb**IMINI**

scrīb**ITUR**

scrīb**UNTUR**

4th Conjugation Verb

Present **Active**

audi**Ō**

audī**MUS**

audī**S**

audī**TIS**

audi**T**

audiu**NT**

Present **Passive**

audi**OR**

audī**MUR**

audī**RIS**

audī**MINI**

audi**TUR**

audiu**NTUR**

Verb Endings Imperfect **Active**

1st & 2nd Conjugations

-**BAM**

-**BĀMUS**

-**BĀS**

-**BĀTIS**

-**BAT**

-**BANT**

Imperfect **Passive**

-**BAR**

-**BĀMUR**

-**BĀRIS**

-**BĀMINI**

-**BATUR**

-**BANTUR**

Verb Endings **Imperfect Active**
3rd & 4th Conjugations

-EBAM **-EBĀMUS**

-EBĀS **-EBĀTIS**

-EBAT **-EBANT**

Imperfect Passive

-EBAR **-EBĀMUR**

-EBĀRIS **-EBĀMINI**

-EBATUR **-EBANTUR**

Verb Endings Future **Active**

1st & 2nd Conjugation

-**BO**

-**BIMUS**

-**BIS**

-**BITIS**

-**BIT**

-**BUNT**

Future **Passive**

-**BOR**

-**BIMUR**

-**BERIS**

-**BIMINĪ**

-**BITUR**

-**BUNTUR**

Verb Endings Future **Active**

3rd & 4th Conjugation

-**AM**

-**ĒMUS**

-**ĒS**

-**ĒTIS**

-**ET**

-**ENT**

Future **Passive**

-**AR**

-**ĒMUR**

-**ĒRIS**

-**ĒMINI**

-**ĒTUR**

-**ENTUR**

Verb Endings Future **Active**
1st Conjugation

amā**BO**

amā**BIMUS**

amā**BIS**

amā**BITIS**

amā**BIT**

amā**BUNT**

2nd Conjugation

tenē**BO**

tenē**BIMUS**

tenē**BIS**

tenē**BITIS**

tenē**BIT**

tenē**BUNT**

Verb Endings Future **Active**

3rd Conjugation

scrīb**AM**

scrīb**ĒMUS**

scrīb**ĒS**

scrīb**ĒTIS**

scrīb**ET**

scrīb**EENT**

4th Conjugation

audi**AM**

audi**ĒMUS**

audi**ĒS**

audi**ĒTIS**

audi**ENT**

audi**EENT**

Verb Endings Future Passive 1st Conjugation

amāBOR amāBIMUR

amāBERIS amāBIMINI

amāBITUR amāBUNTUR

2nd Conjugation

tenēBOR tenēBIMUR

tenēBERIS tenēBIMINI

tenēBITUR tenēBUNTUR

Verb Endings Future Passive

3rd Conjugation

scrībAR

scrībĒMUR

scrībĒRIS

scrībĒMINI

scrībETUR

scrībENTUR

4th Conjugation

audiAR

audiĒMUR

audiĒRIS

audiĒMINI

audiĒTUR

audiĒNTUR

1st Conjugation Verb
Present Imperfect Active

amāBAM

amāBAMUS

amāBAS

amāBATIS

amāBAT

amāBANT

Present Imperfect Passive

amāBAR

amāBAMUR

amāBARIS

amāBAMINI

amāBATUR

amāBANTUR

2nd Conjugation Verb
Present Imperfect **Active**

tenēBAM

tenēBAMUS

tenēBAS

tenēBATIS

tenēBAT

tenēBANT

Present Imperfect **Passive**

tenēBAR

tenēBAMUR

tenēBARIS

tenēBAMINI

tenēBATUR

tenēBANTUR

3rd Conjugation Verb
Present Imperfect Active

scribEBAM

scribEBAMUS

scribEBAS

scribEBATIS

scribEBAT

scribEBANT

Present Imperfect Passive

scribEBAR

scribEBAMUR

scribEBARIS

scribEBAMINI

scribEBATUR

scribEBANTUR

4th Conjugation Verb
Present Imperfect Active

audiEBAM

audiEBAMUS

audiEBAS

audiEBATIS

audiEBAT

audiEBANT

Present Imperfect Passive

audiEBAR

audiEBAMUR

audiEBARIS

audiEBAMINI

audiEBATUR

audiEBANTUR

Irregular Verb ESSE - *to be*

Present Tense

sum

sumus

es

estis

est

sunt

Imperfect

eram

erāmus

erās

erātis

erat

erant

Future

erō

erimus

eris

eritis

erit

erunt

Irregular Verb ESSE - *to be*

Perfect

fui

fuimus

fuisti

fuistis

fuit

fuerunt

Pluperfect

fueram

fuerāmus

fuerās

fuerātis

fuerat

fuerant

Future Perfect

fuerō

fuerimus

fueris

fueritis

fuerit

fuerint

Personal Pronoun

(he/she/it)

	M	F	N
Nom.	is	ea	id
Acc.	eum	eam	id
Gen.	eius	eius	eius
Dat.	eī	eī	eī
Abl.	eō	eā	eō

Plural

Nom.	eī	eae	ea
Acc.	eōs	eās	ea
Gen.	eōrum	eārum	eōrum
Dat.	eīs	eīs	eīs
Abl.	eīs	eīs	eīs

Demonstrative Pronoun (this/these)

	M	F	N
Nom.	hic	haec	hoc
Acc.	hunc	hanc	hoc
Gen.	huius	huius	huius
Dat.	huic	huic	huic
Abl.	hōc	hāc	hōc
		<i>Plural</i>	
Nom.	hī	hae	haec
Acc.	hōs	hās	haec
Gen.	hōrum	hārum	hōrum
Dat.	hīs	hīs	hīs
Abl.	hīs	hīs	hīs

Demonstrative Pronoun (that/those)

	M	F	N
Nom.	ille	illa	illud
Acc.	illum	illam	illud
Gen.	illīus	illīus	illīus
Dat.	illī	illī	illī
Abl.	illō	illā	illō

Plural

Nom.	illī	illae	illa
Acc.	illōs	illās	illa
Gen.	illōrum	illārum	illōrum
Dat.	illīs	illīs	illīs
Abl.	illīs	illīs	illīs

Demonstrative Pronoun

(that *#@! of yours)

	M	F	N
Nom.	iste	ista	istud
Acc.	istum	istam	istud
Gen.	istīus	istīus	istīus
Dat.	istī	istī	istī
Abl.	istō	istā	istō
		<i>Plural</i>	
Nom.	istī	istae	ista
Acc.	istōs	istās	ista
Gen.	istōrum	istārum	istōrum
Dat.	istīs	istīs	istīs
Abl.	istīs	istīs	istīs

Demonstrative Pronoun

(himself, herself, itself, themselves)

	M	F	N
Nom.	ipse	ipsa	ipsum
Acc.	ipsum	ipsam	ipsum
Gen.	ipsīus	ipsīus	ipsīus
Dat.	ipsī	ipsī	ipsī
Abl.	ipsō	ipsā	ipsō

Plural

Nom.	ipsī	ipsae	ipsa
Acc.	ipsōs	ipsās	ipsa
Gen.	ipsōrum	ipsārum	ipsōrum
Dat.	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs
Abl.	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs

Relative Pronoun

(who/whom/whose/which)

	M	F	N
Nom.	qui	quae	quod
Acc.	quem	quam	quod
Gen.	cuius	cuius	cuius
Dat.	cui	cui	cui
Abl.	quō	quā	quō

Plural

Nom.	qui	quae	quae
Acc.	quōs	quās	quae
Gen.	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
Dat.	quibus	quibus	quibus
Abl.	quibus	quibus	quibus

Verbs

Perfect **Active**

-I **-IMUS**

-ISTI **-ISTIS**

-IT **-ERUNT**

Perfect *Passive*

-us/a/um *-ī/ae/a*

SUM *SUMUS*

ES *ESTIS*

EST *SUNT*

Verbs

Pluperfect **Active**

-ERAM -ERĀMUS
-ERAS -ERATIS
-ERAT -ERANT

Pluperfect **Passive**

-us/a/um -ī/ae/a

ERAM ERĀMUS
ERAS ERATIS
ERAT ERANT

Verb Endings

Future Perfect **Active**

-ERO

-ERIMUS

-ERIS

-ERITIS

-ERIT

-ERINT

Future Perfect **Passive**

-us/a/um

-ī/ae/a

ERO

ERIMUS

ERIS

ERITIS

ERIT

ERUNT

ESSE - *to be*

Present

Perfect

sum sumus

fuī fuimus

es estis

fuistī fuistis

est sunt

fuit fuērunt

Imperfect

Pluperfect

eram erāmus

fueram fuerāmus

erās erātis

fuerās fuerātis

erat erant

fuerat fuerant

Future

Future Perfect

erō erimus

fuerō fuerimus

eris eritis

fueris fueritis

erit erunt

fuerit fuerint

Personal Pronoun

ego

/

nōs

we

tu

you

vōs

y'all

is ea id

he she it

eī eae ea

they they they

Personal Pronoun

Nom.	ego /	tu <i>you</i>
Acc.	mē <i>me</i>	tē <i>you</i>
Gen.	meī <i>my, of me</i>	tuī <i>of you, your</i>
Dat.	mihi <i>me</i>	tibi <i>to you</i>
Abl.	mē <i>me</i>	tē <i>— you</i>

Nom.	nōs <i>we</i>	vōs <i>y'all</i>
Acc.	nōs <i>us</i>	vōs <i>y'all</i>
Gen.	nostrī <i>our</i>	vestrī <i>your</i>
Dat.	nobis <i>to us</i>	vobis <i>to y'all</i>
Abl.	nobis <i>— us</i>	vobis <i>— y'all</i>

ESSE - *to be*

sum

I am

sumus

we are

es

You are

estis

Y'all are

est

He is

sunt

They are

POSSE - *to be able*

possum

I am able

possumus

we are able

potes

You are able

potestis

Y'all are able

potest

He is able

possunt

They are able

Verb Endings

Present Active

-Ō /

-MUS *we*

-S *You*

-TIS *Y'all*

-T *He/She/It*

-NT *They*

velle - to wish, to want

volo

I want, wish

volumus

we want

vis

You want

vultis

Y'all want, wish

vult

He wants

volunt

They want

nolle - to NOT wish, to want

nolo

I don't want

nolumus

we don't want

non vis

You don't want

non vultis

Y'all don't want

non vult

He doesn't want

nolunt

They don't want

velle - to wish, to want

volo

volumus

vis

vultis

vult

volunt

nolle - to NOT wish, to want

nolo

nolumus

non vis

non vultis

non vult

nolunt

ferre - to bear

tulisse, latum esse

Present

fero ferimus

fers feritis

fert ferunt

Perfect

tulī tulimus

tulistī tulistis

tulit tulērunt

Imperfect

fereram fererāmus

fererās fererātis

fererat fererant

Pluperfect

tuleram tulerāmus

tulerās tulerātis

tulerat tulerant

Future

ferAM ferĒmus

ferĒs ferĒtis

feret ferent

Future Perfect

tulerō tulerimus

tuleris tuleritis

tulerit tulerint

ire - to go

isse, itum esse

Present

Perfect

eo imus *iī* *iimus*

is itis *iistī* *iistis*

it eunt *iit* *iērunt*

Imperfect

Pluperfect

ibam ibāmus *ieram* *ierāmus*

ibās ibātis *ierās* *ierātis*

ibat ibant *ierat* *ierant*

Future

Future Perfect

iBO iBIumus *ierō* *ierimus*

iBIs iBItis *ieris* *ieritis*

iBIt iBIunt *ierit* *ierint*