

Latin Sentence Patterns Capitulum Septimum

1. Subject + predicate nominative/adjective + est/sunt Cap. III
NOM + NOM + *est/sunt*
Nīlus fluvius est. (Text pg. 2, Line 19) *The Nile is a river.*
lūlius vir (Romānus) est. (Text pg. 10, Ln. 1) *lūlius is a (Roman) man.*
Sicilia insula magna est. (Pg. 2 Ln. 30) *Sicily is a large island.*

2. Subject + intransitive action verb Cap. III
NOM + Intransitive Verb
lūlia cantat. Aemilia venit. Pater dormit. (Pg.21 Ln.5, pg.23 Ln.24, Pg.24 Ln.53)
lūlia sings. Aemilia comes. Father sleeps.

3. Subject + D.O. + transitive action verb Cap. III
NOM + ACC + Action Verb
Marcus lūliam pulsat. (Pg.21 Ln. 10,13) *Marcus hits/is hitting lulia.*

4. Nom + (a/ab) + ABL meaning "by" + Passive Verb (-tur/-ntur) Cap. VI
Iulius a servīs portatur. (pg.60 ln.70) *Iulius is carried by the slaves.*
Sacci a servīs portantur. (pg.60 ln.73) *The sacks are carried by the slaves.*
Is (Cornelius) equō vehitur. (pg.61 ln.78) *He (Cornelius) is carried by a horse.*

5. Subject + I.O. + D.O. + dat. Nom + Dative + ACC + dat. Cap. VII
NOM + DATIVE + ACC + *dat/dant.*
Iulius Marco malum dat. (pg. 70 ln.52) *Iulius gives Marcus an apple.*
Iulius Marco et Quinto mala dat. (pg.71 ln.64) *Iulius gives Marcus and Quintus apples.*